Greater Rochester Parent Leadership Training Institute testimony Joint Legislative Budget Hearing on Elementary Education, January 28, 2021

This moment demands commitment to full funding for NY schools.

Every year since 2007, a combination of inadequate funding and legislative overlays has dramatically distorted the distribution of Foundation Aid across NY State. Underneath these layers of distortion is a formula that was designed to provide funding equity but was never allowed to run. Currently, only 1% of all NY school districts receive the full amount they are due, and the funding percentage across districts ranges inexplicably from 36% to 1750%. NY must finally commit to a path to full funding. In the short-term, there is an urgent need to lift underfunded districts, limit funding on overfunded districts, and give full credit for metrics of financial need.

Protect underfunded districts and allow them to catch up

- Institute a funding floor of 70% and commit to a path to 100% funding for all districts. Currently, 2/3 of all school districts in NY are underfunded.
- Remove restrictions on the amount of increase in funding a district can receive year to year. This restriction, instituted during the Recession, severely limits a district's ability to catch up. It most disadvantages the districts who receive the lowest percentage of Foundation Aid.

Increase equity for high poverty districts

- Use current numbers for wealth, not data from the 2000 census
- Remove restrictions on the consideration of community poverty. Currently, poverty is credited only to a certain dollar amount in the Foundation Aid formula. This disadvantages communities with profound levels of poverty (like the largest cities).
- Add homelessness to the list of need metrics. Homelessness was not included in the original version of the Foundation Aid formula, and needs to be added

Stop advantaging districts that are extremely wealthy and/or overfunded

- Institute a funding freeze for overfunded districts. This will at least limit the growing overpayment of funds. Also consider abandoning the use of a save harmless rule without limits, which has resulted in one third of NY districts receive more than 100% funding, some more than 10 times what they are due. If feasible, redistribution of the amount that is currently overpaid could bring all districts to 70%.
- Remove restrictions on the consideration of community wealth. Currently, wealth is penalized only to a certain dollar amount in the Foundation Aid formula. This cushions communities with extreme wealth from shouldering more of the cost of public education.



Giving Rochester-area parents the skills to create community change for children since 2012

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